

# Construction Contract

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Borrower Name(s): \_\_\_\_\_ Phone #: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Phone #: \_\_\_\_\_

**THIS IS A MODEL DOCUMENT FOR USE IN RENOVATION OR CONSTRUCTION LOAN TRANSACTIONS. THIS FORM IS PROVIDED AS AN EXAMPLE AND IS NOT VALID AND ENFORCEABLE IN ALL JURISDICTIONS. LENDERS SHOULD CONSULT WITH LEGAL COUNSEL TO ENSURE THAT ALL FORMS USED TO ORIGINATE RENOVATION OR CONSTRUCTION MORTGAGES ARE APPROPRIATE, AND THAT ALL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS ARE COMPLETED CORRECTLY AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAW.**

THIS CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT (“Contract”) dated as of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ by and between \_\_\_\_\_ (“Owner”) and \_\_\_\_\_ (“Contractor”).

Owner and Contractor, in consideration of the mutual covenants hereinafter set forth, agree as follows:

## Article 1. Work.

Contractor shall construct the items identified in Exhibit “A” (“Work”) in accordance with the Contract Documents, as identified in Article 8 of this Contract on property which is located at \_\_\_\_\_ (“Property”).

## Article 2. Contract Time.

The Work will be completed on or before \_\_\_\_\_ (“Completion Date”), subject to modifications in approved Change Orders. The Completion Date shall be the date when the Work is sufficiently complete in accordance with the Contract Documents so that Owner can occupy or utilize the Property for its intended use (“Substantial Completion”). If Owner will pay Contractor for all or part of the Work with funds advanced by a lender, Substantial Completion shall be the date as defined by the loan documents. Before starting the Work, Contractor shall submit to Owner for review an estimated progress schedule indicating the starting and completion dates of various stages of the Work.

## Article 3. Contract Price.

Owner shall pay to Contractor an amount equal to \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (“Contract Price”) for completion of the Work.

#### **Article 4. Change Orders.**

Any increase or decrease in the Contract Price, change in the Work or change in the Contract Time must be set forth in a change order signed by Owner and Contractor and approved by the Lender (“Change Order”).

#### **Article 5. Payment Procedures**

5.1. Progress Payments. Contractor shall submit to Owner a request for payment in a form agreed to by Owner and Contractor and approved by Lender (“Request for Advance”) which shall cover a period of at least \_\_\_\_\_ calendar days.

Within \_\_\_\_\_ calendar days after a Request for Advance is presented, Owner shall notify Contractor if Owner has any concerns about the Request for Advance that Owner believes should be resolved before Owner pays the amounts specified in the Request for Advance, and, in this event, Owner and Contractor shall promptly meet to address such concerns. Owner shall pay Contractor \_\_\_\_ percent (\_\_\_%) of the full amount covered by the Request for Advance within \_\_\_\_\_ calendar days from the day it was presented while retaining \_\_\_\_\_ percent (\_\_\_%) thereof (“Holdback”) to be paid simultaneously with the final payment. Payment may be withheld for: (1) failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents; (2) defective Work that is not corrected; or (3) failure of the Contractor to pay subcontractors or to pay for labor, materials or equipment when due.

5.2 Final Payment. Final payment of the balance of the Contract Price including the Holdback shall be made in accordance with the following procedures:

a. When Contractor considers the Work substantially complete, Contractor shall notify Owner in writing. Within a reasonable time thereafter, Owner and Contractor shall inspect the Work. Promptly after such inspection, Owner shall deliver to Contractor a written punch list of the items that must be completed in order for the Work to reach final completion (“Final Completion”). Alternatively, Owner shall deliver to Contractor a written statement that Final Completion has been reached because no punch list items remain to be completed.

b. If Owner delivers a written punch list to Contractor, then Contractor shall deliver to Owner a written notice that the Work is finally complete when Contractor believes that the punch list items have been completed. Then Owner and Contractor shall promptly inspect the punch list items. Promptly after such inspection, Owner shall deliver to Contractor either (i) a written statement that Final Completion has been reached or (ii) another written punch list of the items that still must be completed in order for the Work to reach Final Completion in which event the punch list procedure described above shall be repeated until all punch list items have been completed.

c. When Final Completion has been reached and after Contractor has delivered to Owner all maintenance and operating instructions, schedules, guarantees, certificates of

inspection, marked-up record documents and other documents, Contractor may make application for final payment following the procedure for progress payments. The final Request for Advance shall be accompanied by all documentation called for in the Contract Documents, together with complete and legally effective releases or waivers (satisfactory to Owner and Lender) of all potential liens arising out of or filed in connection with the Work.

#### **Article 6. Interest.**

Payments due and unpaid to Contractor shall bear interest at the rate of the lower of \_\_\_\_\_ percent (\_\_\_%) per annum or the maximum rate allowed by law at the place of the Work.

#### **Article 7. Contractor's Representation.**

In order to induce Owner to enter into this Contract, Contractor makes the following representation:

Contractor has familiarized itself with the nature and extent of the Contract Documents, Work site, locality, and all local conditions and laws and regulations that in any manner may affect cost, progress, performance or furnishing of the Work. Contractor is duly licensed to perform the Work as required by local laws and regulations.

#### **Article 8. Contract Documents.**

The Contract Documents which comprise the entire Contract between Owner and Contractor concerning the Work consist of this Contract, Exhibit "A," the Plans and Specifications, all Change Orders and \_\_\_\_\_.

#### **Article 9. Contractor's Responsibilities.**

9.1. Performance. Contractor shall perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents. Contractor shall be solely responsible for the means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures of construction.

9.2. Personnel. Contractor shall provide competent, suitable personnel to survey and lay out the Work and perform construction as required by the Contract Documents. Contractor shall at all times maintain good discipline and order at the Property.

9.3. Furnished Items. Contractor shall furnish and be fully responsible for all materials, equipment, labor, transportation, construction equipment and machinery, tools, appliances, fuel, power, light, heat, telephone, water sanitary facilities, temporary facilities and all other facilities and incidentals necessary for the furnishing, performance, testing, start-up and completion of the Work.

9.4. Materials. All materials and equipment shall be of good quality and new, except as otherwise provided in the Contract Documents. All materials and equipment shall be applied, installed, connected, erected, used, cleaned and conditioned in accordance with the instructions of the applicable supplier.

9.5. Subcontractors. Contractor shall be fully responsible to Owner for all acts and omissions of its subcontractors, suppliers and other persons and organizations performing or furnishing any of the Work under a direct or indirect contract with Contractor just as Contractor is responsible for Contractor's own acts and omissions. Nothing in the Contract Documents shall create any contractual relationship between Owner and any such subcontractor, supplier or other person or organization, nor shall it create any obligation on the part of Owner to pay any such subcontractor, supplier or other person or organization except as may otherwise be required by laws and regulations.

9.6. Permits; Inspections. Contractor shall obtain and shall pay for all construction permits and licenses. Owner shall assist Contractor, when necessary, in obtaining such permits and licenses. Contractor shall pay all governmental charges and inspection fees necessary for the prosecution of the Work. Contractor shall give all notices and comply with all laws and regulations applicable to furnishing and performance of the Work.

9.7. Taxes. Contractor shall pay all sales, consumer, use and other similar taxes required to be paid by Contractor in accordance with the laws and regulations of the place of the Work which are applicable during the performance of the Work.

9.8. Use of Premises. Contractor shall confine construction equipment, the storage of materials and equipment and the operations of workers to the Property, and shall not unreasonably encumber the Property with materials or equipment. Contractor shall be fully responsible for any damage to the Property or areas contiguous thereto resulting from the performance of the Work. During the progress of the Work, Contractor shall keep the Property free from accumulations of waste materials, rubbish and other debris resulting from the Work. At the completion of the Work, Contractor shall remove all waste materials, rubbish and debris from and about the Property as well as all tools, appliances, construction equipment and machinery, and surplus materials, and shall leave the Property clean and ready for occupancy by Owner.

9.9. Record Documents. Contractor shall maintain in a safe place at the Property one record copy of all drawings, specifications, addenda, written amendments, Change Orders, and the like in good order and annotated to show all changes made during construction which will be delivered to Owner.

9.10. Safety. Contractor shall be responsible for initiating, maintaining and supervising all safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work. Contractor shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations relating to the safety of persons or property.

9.11. Continuing the Work. Contractor shall carry on the Work and adhere to the progress schedule during all disputes or disagreements with Owner.

9.12. Damage to the Work. Contractor shall repair or replace, at Contractor's sole expense, every portion of the Work that is damaged or destroyed prior to Final Completion and caused in whole or in part by the acts or omissions of Contractor. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Owner shall bear the cost of such repair or replacement if the sole cause of the damage or destruction of the Work was Owner's negligence.

9.13. Warranty. Contractor warrants and guarantees to Owner that all Work will be in accordance with the Contract Documents and will not be defective. If within one year after the date of Final Completion or such longer period of time as may be prescribed by laws or regulations or by the terms of any specific provision or applicable special guarantee in the Contract Documents, any Work is found to be defective, Contractor shall promptly, without cost to Owner and in accordance with Owner's written instructions, promptly either correct such defective Work, or if it has been rejected by Owner, remove it from the Property and replace it with nondefective Work. If Contractor does not promptly comply with the terms of such instructions, or in an emergency where delay would cause serious risk of loss or damage, Owner may have the defective Work corrected or the rejected Work removed and replaced, and all direct, indirect and consequential costs of such removal and replacement (including but not limited to fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys and other professionals) will be paid by Contractor.

9.14. Indemnity and Hold Harmless. Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner against all loss, liability, cost expense, damage and economic detriment of any kind whatsoever that arises out of or results from performance of the Work but only to the extent caused in whole or in part by the acts or omissions of the Contractor.

9.15 Related Work at Property. Owner may perform other work at the Property which is not part of the Work by Owner's own forces or let other direct contracts therefor. Contractor shall afford Owner's own forces and each other contractor who is a party to such a direct contract proper and safe access to the Property and a reasonable opportunity for the introduction and storage of materials and equipment and the execution of such work. Contractor shall do all cutting, fitting and patching of the Work that may be required to make its several parts come together properly and integrate with such other work. Contractor shall not endanger any work of others by cutting, excavating or otherwise altering their work and will only cut or alter their work with the written consent of Owner and the others whose work will be affected.

## **Article 10. Insurance.**

10.1. Contractor's Insurance. Contractor shall purchase and maintain such comprehensive general liability and other insurance as is appropriate for the Work being performed and furnished with limits and features as follows: \_\_\_\_\_.

Before any Work is started, Contractor shall deliver to Owner certificates (and other evidence of insurance requested by Contractor) which Contractor is required to purchase and maintain.

10.2 Owner's Insurance. Owner shall be responsible for purchasing and maintaining Owner's liability insurance and other reasonably appropriate insurance.

### **Article 11. Termination.**

11.1 Termination by Owner. If the Contractor breaches any of its obligations under this Agreement, then Owner may give Contractor written notification identifying such breach. If Contractor has not cured such breach within seven (7) calendar days from its receipt of Owner's written notification or if such breach cannot be cured within such seven (7) day period, then if Contractor either does not begin cure within such seven (7) day period or fails to diligently prosecute cure to completion, Owner may terminate this Contract and take possession of the Work. Alternatively, instead of terminating the Contract, Owner may cure the breach and deduct the cost thereof from amounts otherwise owed to the Contractor.

11.2 Termination by Contractor. If the Owner breaches any of its obligations under this Agreement, then Contractor may give Owner written notification identifying such breach. If Owner has not cured such breach within seven (7) calendar days from its receipt of Contractor's written notification, or if such breach cannot be cured within such seven (7) day period, then if Owner either does not begin cure within such seven (7) day period or fails to diligently prosecute cure to completion, Contractor may terminate this Contract.

### **Article 12. Miscellaneous.**

12.1. Assignment of any rights or interests under this Contract shall not be binding on any party to this Contract without the written consent of such party. Payments due under this Contract may not be assigned. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Owner hereby assigns all of its rights, title and interest in and to this Contract to the Owner's lender, \_\_\_\_\_, having an address at \_\_\_\_\_, as additional security for the loan. The Contractor hereby consents to such assignment. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Contract, upon a breach by the Owner of this Contract, the Contractor shall give the lender notice of such a breach, at the address set forth above, and provided that the Owner or the lender cures such default within a reasonable period and continues to pay the Contractor all amounts due under this Contract, the Contractor shall continue to perform its services under this Contract.

12.2. Owner and Contractor each binds itself, its partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives, to the other party hereto, its partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives in respect to all covenants, agreements and obligations contained in the Contract Documents.

12.3. This Contract and all issues, disputes and matters arising out of it shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the law of the state in which the Property is located, exclusive of that body of law governing conflicts of laws.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Owner and Contractor have signed this Contract.

This Contract will be effective on \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

Owner: \_\_\_\_\_

Contractor: \_\_\_\_\_

Address for giving notices:

License No. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Address for giving notices:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_